Message Text

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INFO OCT-01 EUR-12 IO-13 ISO-00 CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-04 H-01 INR-07 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-05 PA-01 PRS-01 SP-02 SS-15 USIA-06 DHA-02 ORM-02 TRSE-00 AF-08 //093 W

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FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 5538

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

AMEMBASSY DAMASCUS

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

AMEMBASSY KUWAIT

THE HAGUE 190

AMEMBASSY PARIS

AMEMBASSY VIENNA

AMEMBASSY LONDON

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

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E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: IS, PLO, PFOR, XG

SUBJECT: JOURNALIST TELLS OF CONTACTS AT PNC

REF: CAIRO 5263 (NOTAL)

SUMMARY: A JOURNALIST WHO MET A WIDE-RANGE OF THE PLO LEADERSHIP AT THE PNC, AND WHO WILL CONTINUE HIS CONTACTS IN BEIRUT SHORTLY, FINDS ONLY TACTICAL DIFFERENCES AMONG THE PALESTINIANS. THE "MODERATES" DO NOT INTEND TO ABANDON THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST ISRAEL, EVEN IF A CONFIDENTIAL

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WEST BANK/GAZA STATE IS ESTABLISHED. THE PALESTINIANS DOUBT THAT THERE WILL BE A GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 1977, BUT ARAFAT RECEIVED AUTHORITY FROM THE PNC TO DECIDE ON NEGOTIATIONS. THE JOURNALIST HAS BRIEFED ISRAELI MFA OFFICIALS AND REPORTEDLY WILL MEET ALLON IN BRUSSELS IN SEVERAL WEEKS. END SUMMARY.

- 1. THE JOURNALIST REFERRED TO IN CAIRO 5263 IS JAMES M. DORSEY, FOREIGN EDITOR OF CHRISTIAN PRESS FOUNDA-TION IN THE NETHERLANDS (TROUW, DE ROTTERDAMMER, NIEUWE HAAGSE COURANT, NIEUWE LEIDSE COURANT AND DORDTS DAGBLAD) AND SOMETIME FREELANCE WRITER FOR ISRAELI MAGAZINE OF DOVISH PERSUASION, "NEW OUTLOOK." DORSEY CALLED AT THE EMBASSY MARCH 31 AND TOLD US HE LIVED IN ISRAEL FOR SOME TIME, BUT DOES NOT CONSIDER HIMSELF AS AN ISRAELI. HE IS CONCERNED LEST IDENTIFICATION AS SUCH RUIN HIS ARAB-PALESTINIAN CONTACTS IN EGYPT AND ELSEWHERE. HE WAS BORN IN THE U.S. AND HAS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP, BUT WENT ABROAD AT AN EARLY AGE AND NOW IS A NETHERLANDS RESIDENT; HIS WIFE, DARIYA (PHONETIC) IS DUTCH. DORSEY PREFERS TO BE IDENTIFIED AS A DUTCH JOURNALIST. HE IS ABOUT 30 YEARS OLD.
- 2. DORSEY LEAVES ISRAEL SHORTLY AND IS DUE TO ARRIVE IN BEIRUT SUNDAY APRIL 3, WHERE HE IS SCHEDULED TO MEET AT LENGTH WITH ARAFAT, HABBASH, HAWATMEH, JIBRIL, ABU MAZIN, SABRI JIRYIS, ET AL. HE INDICATED THAT HE WOULD BE HAPPY TO MEET WITH AN EMBASSY OFFICIAL, AND CAN BE CONTACTED AT THE COMMODORE HOTEL. HE SAID HE HAS MET MANY PLO FIGURES IN BEIRUT ON PREVIOUS OCCASIONS.
- 3. DORSEY SAID THAT WHILE COVERING THE PNC IN CAIRO, HE WAS GIVEN RED CARPET TREATMENT BY THE PLO LEADER-SHIP, INCLUDING EXCLUSIVE INTERVIEWS AND BACKGROUNDERS. CONFIDENTIAL

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HE SAID HE IS A GOOD FRIEND OF SAID HAMMAMI (PLO REP IN LONDON) AND HAD ASKED HIM FOR ASSISTANCE TO MEET WITH PLO FIGURES IN CAIRO, BUT HE HAD HAD NO IDEA THAT THEY WOULD BE WILLING TO GO AS FAR AS THEY DID: WITH HAMMAMI AS TRANSLATOR, DORSEY MET WITH NAIF HAWATMEH; ZUHAYR MOHSIN; ABU MAZIN; ABU MAZAR; HANI AL-HASSAN; RIBHI AWAD; BASSAM ABU SHARAF; NESSIF AWAD; TAYSIR KUBBAH; ISSAM SARTAWI; NEBBI AL-SHATHA; ABU DAOUD; HAMZA AL-NATSHI; AND EZMINE QALAQA (SOME NAMES PHONETIC). HE WAS GIVEN A CHOICE BETWEEN A SHORT MEETING WITH ARAFAT IN CAIRO OR A LONGER ONE IN BEIRUT, AND CHOSE THE LATTER.

4. IN MOST OF THE MEETINGS, DORSEY WAS INTRODUCED TO HIS INTERLOCUTORS AS A WRITER FOR "NEW OUTLOOK." MANY OF THE DISUCSSIONS WERE OFF THE RECORD, BUT HAWATMEH IN PARTICULAR WANTED HIM TO PUBLISH AN ARTICLE DIRECTLY IN "NEW OUTLOOK" (I.E., WITHOUT FIRST PUBLISHING IT IN A DUTCH PAPER), AND TALKED

TO HIM FOR SIX OR SEVEN HOURS. DORSEY ALSO PALNS TO QUOTE ZUHAYR MOHSIN AND HANI AL-HASSAN. (WE WILL POUCH COPIES OF "NEW OUTLOOK" ARTICLES AS THEY APPEAR). DORSEY'S OBSERVATIONS ON HIS CAIRO CONVERSATIONS FOLLOW.

5. DORSEY DIVIDED THE PLO INTO TWO GROUPS, THOSE WHO SUPPORTED THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A WEST BANK/GAZA MINI-STATE, AND THOSE WHO THOUGHT SUCH A STATE WOULD NOT BE WORTH THE TROUBLE. THE FORMER INTENDED TO USE THEIR MINI-STATE AS A SPRINGBOARD FOR LARGER DESIGNS, PARTICULARLY AGAINST ISRAEL, AND THE LATTER PREFERRED THAT PRESENT PALESTINIAN EFFORTS BE DEVOTED TO CHANGING THE "PRESENT BALANCE OF POWER" IN THE

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ARAB WORLD BY UPSETTING CERTAIN ARAB REGIMES. WITH THE EXCEPTION OF HAWATMEH, DORSEY HAD MET

NO ONE WHOM HE WOULD CALL "MODERATE" IN THE SENSE OF BEING WILLING TO ABANDON THE USE OF FORCE AGAINST ISRAEL AFTER THE ESTABLISHMENT OF A MINISTATE. JUDGING FROM WHAT HE HAD BEEN TOLD, DORSEY SAID, INTRA-PALESTINIAN DIFFERENCES WERE IN FACT ONLY TACTICAL.

6. THE PALESTINIANS DO NOT BELIVE THAT THERE WILL BE A GENEVA CONFERENCE IN 1977, DORSEY SAID, THEY CONFIDENTIAL.

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ALSO THINK IT VERY UNLIKELY THAT THE ARAB STATES COULD OR WOULD ENGAGE IN COMPREHENSIVE NEGOTIATIONS WITHOUT THE PLO. AT THE SAME TIME, THEY ARE CONCERNED ABOUT "A SQUEEZE" FROM THE ARAB STATES TO FORCE THEM TO MAKE A DEAL WITH ISRAEL.

- 7. DORSEY BELIEVES THAT ARAFAT WOULD BE FORCED TO PLAY HIS "RECOGNITION CARD" IF THE UNITED STATES AGREED TO INVITE HIM TO GENEVA.
- 8. DORSEY BELIEVED THAT PARTICIPATION AT THE PNC
 BY A WEST BANK DELEGATION WOULD IN FACT HAVE HAD A
 MODERATING INFLUENCE. WHEN THE "MODERATE" CABLE
 FROM WEST BANKERS WAS READ OUT TO THE CONGRESS,
 DELEGATES WERE CHAGRINED AT ITS SUGGESTION OF PLO
 PARTICIPATION AT GENEVA (SIC). (COMMENT: WE STILL
 HAVE OUR DOUBTS OVER WHO WOULD HAVE CONVERTED WHOM).
 ON THE OTHER HAND, DORSEY'S WEST BANK CONTACTS
 PRIVATELY HAVE TOLD HIM THAT THEY WERE DISAPPOINTED
 AT THE PNC'S LACK OF MODERATION.
- 9. ZUHAYR MOHSIN SEEMED AN ODD MAN OUT. WHEN JUMBLATT'S MURDER WAS ANNOUNCED, AND ARAFAT WAS IN TEARS AND COULD NOT SPEAK, RIBHI AWAD GRABBED THE STAGE AND POINTING TO MOHSIN EXCLAIMED, "PERHAPS THE MURDERERS ARE AMONG US." IN HIS PRIVATE CONVERSATION, MOHSIN TOLD DORSEY THAT "THERE IS NO PALESTINIAN PEOPLE...EXCEPT FOR THE PURPOSE OF DISPOSING OF ISRAEL. THE MINUTE THAT'S DONE, SYRIA, LEBANON, JORDAN AND PALESTINE SHOULD BECOME ONE BIG SYRIA."
- 10. DORSEY FOUND ABU MAZIN CONTRADICTORY, SAYING THAT HE WAS WILLING TO COMPROMISE WITH A ZIONIST STATE ("ZIONISM IS A LIBERATION MOVEMENT") BUT ALSO PUSHING A PLAN TO FINANCE THE RESETTLEMENT OF CONFIDENTIAL

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ORIENTAL ISRAELIS IN THEIR ARAB COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN.
ABU MAZIN STEADFASTLY REFUSED TO BE QUOTED. DORSEY
WAS UNABLE TO EVALUATE ABU MAZIN'S STRENGTH WITHIN
THE PLO, EXCEPT TO SAY THAT IT DEPENDED DIRECTLY
ON ARAFAT. HE ADDED THAT ABU MAZIN'S MARCH 15
ADDRESS TO THE CONGRESS HAD A "SALUTORY" EFFECT ON
THE DELEGATES—IT SEEMED TO PERSUADE THE MAJORITY
OF THEM OF THE BENEFIT OF CONTINUED CONTACTS WITH
"PROGRESSIVE" ISRAELIS.

11. AGAINST A FIRMED-UP DOCTRINAL LINE WHICH EMERGED FROM THE PNC, ARAFAT NOW HAS BLANKET AUTHORITY FOR THE ARAB AND INTERNATIONAL LEVELS, (TO DECIDE ON ENGAGING THE PLO IN ANY NEGOTIATIONS) SAID DORSEY, SOMETHING WHICH THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE WAS DENIED BY THE 1974 PNC. NONETHELESS, HE WAS LOATHE TO PREDICT WHAT THE REJECTIONISTS MIGHT DO SHOULD ARAFAT TRY TO USE HIS AUTHORITY.

12. WHILE IN ISRAEL, DORSEY SAID, HE HAS MET WITH MFA CONTACTS. IN ADDITION, HE WILL SEE FM ALLON IN BRUSSELS IN SEVERAL WEEKS. EMBOFF HAD THE IMPRESSION THAT DORSEY HAS PROBABLY BRIEFED ISRAELI OFFICIALS RE HIS PLO CONTACTS ON EARLIER OCCASIONS AS WELL.

13. FOR THE HAGUE AND BRUSSELS: WOULD APPRECIATE ANY INFORMATION YOU MAY HAVE ON DORSEY'S JOURNALISTIC REPUTATION.
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